VIRGINIA CODE COMMISSION

Wednesday, May 7, 2014 - 10 a.m. General Assembly Building, 6th Floor Speaker's Conference Room

Richmond, Virginia 23219

- 1 MEMBERS PRESENT: John S. Edwards; Gregory D. Habeeb; Ryan T. McDougle;
- 2 E.M. Miller, Jr.; Christopher R. Nolen; Timothy G. Oksman; Charles S. Sharp; Carlos L.
- 3 Hopkins
- 4 **MEMBERS ABSENT:** Robert L. Calhoun, Thomas M. Moncure, Jim LeMunyon, Robert L.
- 5 Tavenner
- 6 **OTHERS PRESENT:** Kent Sinclair, Stephen Busch, Tom Lisk, Edward Mullen, Jeff Palmore
- 7 **STAFF PRESENT:** Jane Chaffin, Karen Perrine, Lilli Hausenfluck, Andrew Kubincanek,
- 8 Nicole Brenner, Alan Wambold, Kristen Walsh, Ryan Brimmer, Tom Stevens
- 9 <u>Call to order:</u> Senator Edwards called the meeting to order at 10:10 a.m.
- 10 **Introduction of new members:** Senator Edwards recognized two new members of the Code
- 11 Commission. Timothy G. Oksman, Opinions Counsel for the Attorney General, has been
- designated by the Attorney General as his representative and Carlos L. Hopkins, Counsel to the
- Governor, has been designated as the Governor's representative. Mr. Oksman and Mr. Hopkins
- each gave brief introductory statements and the members welcomed them to the Commission.
- 15 **Election of Vice Chair:** Senator Edwards called for nominations for vice chair to meet the
- 16 requirements of § 30-145 of the Code of Virginia. Delegate Habeeb nominated Delegate
- 17 LeMunyon who was elected unanimously. Staff was asked to notify Delegate LeMunyon of his
- 18 election to vice chair of the Code Commission.
- 19 Approval of minutes: Hearing no objection, Senator Edwards stated that the minutes of the
- 20 November 20, 2013, meeting of the Code Commission stand approved as printed and distributed
- 21 to the members of the Code Commission.
- Notice provisions in the Code of Virginia: In 2012, after exploring the issue of studying the
- various ways that notice provisions are handled in the Code of Virginia, the Code Commission
- 24 asked the Supreme Court of Virginia and Boyd Graves Conference for assistance with studying
- 25 the issue. The Boyd Graves Conference Statutory Notice Study Committee Report was presented
- at the Boyd Graves Conference in October 2013, and the Supreme Court's Study of Notice
- 27 Provisions Report was forwarded to the Code Commission in February 2014.
- 28 Professor Kent Sinclair presented the Supreme Court of Virginia's report regarding the notice
- 29 provisions in Titles 16.1, 17.1, 18.2, and 19.2 of the Code of Virginia. Professor Sinclair
- 30 explained that, although there is a great diversity of language regarding "notice" in the Code of
- Virginia, the court was not aware that this was a problem that needed to be addressed. Also, the
- 32 committee focused on notice provisions for delivery of papers after the initial service of process
- 33 to begin a legal proceeding. In summary, the recommendation is that generalized or global
- 34 provisions allowing electronic and other forms of delivery of papers do not seem either needed
- or safe given the wide variety of legal contexts in which such papers are to be delivered. The
- 36 only possible change was one narrow form of global cross reference in the Code of Virginia
- 37 related to use of commercial delivery services as an alternative where Code provisions call for
- 38 "mail" (ordinary, registered, or certified) notice. The Supreme Court, however, was not
- recommending that a bill be introduced and was not planning on amending its rules.
- 40 Steve Busch, chair of the Boyd Graves Conference Statutory Notice Study Committee, provided
- 41 background on the Boyd Graves Conference and presented the Boyd Grave's report on the study

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- 42 of the notice provisions in Titles 8.01, 11, 20, 25.1, 26, 43, 50, 55, and 64.1. Mr. Busch advised
- 43 that the Boyd Graves Conference also recommends that no changes be made. Further, if a change
- 44 was made regarding notice, it could not be a global or singular approach but would have to be
- 45 carefully considered by subject matter experts in the area as notice provisions vary widely by
- 46 subject.
- 47 When asked by Senator Edwards, both Professor Sinclair and Mr. Busch indicated their
- 48 committees had not reviewed administrative notices. Senator Edwards called on Tom Lisk, Chair
- 49 of the Administrative Law Advisory Committee (ALAC), and requested that ALAC consider
- studying whether to expand ways administrative notice provisions are handled. Mr. Lisk advised
- 51 that ALAC was meeting today and that the work plan would be discussed, and he would be
- 52 presenting ALAC's work plan to the Code Commission for approval at the next Code
- 53 Commission meeting.
- 54 There was no further discussion or action by the Code Commission. Senator Edwards thanked
- 55 Professor Sinclair and Mr. Busch for their work.
- 56 Administrative Law Advisory Committee (ALAC) vacancy: Without objection, Senator
- 57 Edwards took up the ALAC agenda item out of order. Mr. Lisk explained that Elizabeth
- Andrews, the current representative from the Office of the Attorney General, left that office and
- 59 is now working for another state agency. Ms. Andrews will continue on ALAC as a state agency
- 60 representative, replacing Cindy Berndt. Mr. Lisk recommended the appointment of Kristina
- Perry Stoney of the Office of the Attorney General to ALAC. On motion of Mr. Nolen and
- seconded by Senator McDougle, the Code Commission unanimously approved the appointment
- of Ms. Stoney to ALAC.
- Virginia Law Portal: Jay Landis, Director, Division of Legislative Services (DLAS), presented
- an overview of the new Virginia Law Portal (law.lis.virginia.gov) accessed through the
- 66 Legislative Information System. The portal brings together seven sources of Virginia law in one
- 67 location--Code of Virginia, Virginia Administrative Code, Constitution of Virginia, charters,
- authorities, compacts, and uncodified acts. The goals of the portal are (i) a professional and
- 69 intuitive look for the site, (ii) compatibility with smartphones and tablets, (iii) an option to access
- off-line (through the Virginia law library that contains copies in e-book form); and (iv) a
- 71 platform for developers to retrieve and reuse the data. The first beta version has received
- overwhelmingly positive responses. DLAS is preparing to release the second beta version, which
- 73 incorporates feedback from users, including a report feature.
- 74 Jessica Harrison of DLAS reviewed and demonstrated the new and improved features of the law
- 75 portal. The Code of Virginia now displays subtitles, parts, chapters, and articles, which allows
- better navigation. A breadcrumbs string was added so a user knows where the user is at all times.
- 77 The Create Report feature allows the creation of a report by segment down to the section level.
- 78 In the Virginia Administrative Code, a user can quickly drill down to agencies. From the agency
- 79 list, a user can drill down to chapters and sections.
- 80 Delegate Habeeb suggested that older versions of Code of Virginia be made available. Members
- 81 discussed backfilling the online Code with older versions, and Ms. Hausenfluck described one
- option as a possible method to accomplish this task.
- 83 **2014 Legislative wrap up:** Jane Chaffin reviewed the status of legislation recommended by the
- 84 Code Commission. The three obsolete laws bills (HB 24, HB 25, HB 436) and the technical
- 85 correction to Title 3.1 (SB 5) passed without amendment. Senate Bill 358, regarding the date of

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- adoption for purposes of appeal, was passed with minor amendment, which Mr. Lisk explained
- 87 to the Code Commission.
- 88 House Bill 311, to recodify Chapter 33.1 of the Code of Virginia, passed with minor
- 89 amendments recommended by the Governor's office. Ms. Brenner advised that all information
- has been provided to the publishers, and that she is preparing a technical corrections bill for the
- 91 Code Commission's consideration for the 2015 Session of the General Assembly.
- Delegate Habeeb asked if the term "obsolete law" was defined, as it comes up when the obsolete
- 93 law bills are discussed. Ms. Chaffin explained that in 2000, the Code Commission was given the
- ongoing responsibility to identify obsolete statutes and Acts of Assembly, and to recommend
- 95 repeal or amendment. Although there is no statutory definition of "obsolete laws," the Division
- of Legislative Services has a manual for the review and identification process. Ms. Brenner
- 97 explained that she is reviewing and updating the DLS manual.
- 98 **Referral of HB 994:** Delegate Habeeb provided background information regarding HB 994. As
- 99 introduced, HB 994 added a new section on human trafficking to the Code of Virginia.
- 100 Currently, this crime is prosecuted under § 18.2-47, which defines "abduction" and
- "kidnapping," but does not use the term "human trafficking." In lieu of adding new provisions to
- address human trafficking, a House substitute was introduced directing the Code Commission to
- amend the catchline of § 18.2-47 by adding the term "human trafficking" so it would read
- "Abduction, human trafficking, and kidnapping defined; penalty." The Senate Committee for
- Courts of Justice passed by indefinitely the substitute and referred the subject matter contained in
- HB 994 to the Code Commission for study. Delegate Habeeb pointed out that amending the
- catchline is within the scope of the Code Commission's authority in § 30-149 and that catchlines
- are not part of law (reference § 1-217).
- The members thoroughly discussed the viewpoints and policy considerations of amending the
- catchline as suggested in HB 994. Some members expressed concern about adding a term in a
- catchline when the term is not used or defined in the law. Other members stressed that the
- amendment to the catchline simply clarifies for law enforcement, prosecutors, and others that the
- section applies to human trafficking crimes.
- Senator Edwards suggested that staff be requested to study this issue and present options to the
- 115 Code Commission. Kristen Walsh, one of the DLS attorneys who staffs the Senate Courts of
- Justice Committee, stated that DLS has looked at the issue and has no policy recommendation as
- to a law regarding human trafficking. Ms. Walsh further stated that this issue has been studied by
- both the Office of the Attorney General and the Uniform Law Commission.
- Ms. Walsh advised that if the Commission decides to add "human trafficking" to the catchline,
- the proposed wording in HB 994 should be revised so that the catchline reads "Abduction and
- kidnapping defined; human trafficking; penalty." With this change, staff believes that the order
- of the wording in the catchline is appropriate.
- Senator McDougle moved that the Code Commission amend the catchline of § 18.2-47 by
- adding the term "human trafficking" after "defined." The motion was seconded by Delegate
- Habeeb. After further discussion, the Chair directed that a roll call vote be taken. The motion
- failed 2-6 with Delegate Habeeb and Senator McDougle voting for the motion and Mr. Hopkins,
- Mr. Miller, Mr. Nolen, Mr. Oksman, Judge Sharp, and Senator Edwards voting against the
- motion.
- 129 **Recodification of Title 23: Educational Institutions**: Tom Stevens briefly explained that the
- proposed Title 23.1 organizational outline presented today was approved by the Title 23 work

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- group at its April 30 meeting. Ryan Brimmer explained that Title 23 currently consists of 54
- chapters and no subtitles. The proposed organizational outline divides Title 23.1 into five
- subtitles--Subtitle I, General Provisions of the State Council for Higher Education for Virginia;
- Subtitle II, Students and Campus; Subtitle III, Management and Financing; Subtitle IV, Public
- 135 Institutions of Higher Education; and Subtitle V, Other Educational Institutions. The subtitles are
- further divided into 31 chapters. Mr. Brimmer reviewed the placement of chapters within each
- subtitle. On motion of Mr. Hopkins and second of Judge Sharp, the Code Commission
- unanimously approved the proposed organizational outline of Title 23.1 as presented.
- 139 Virginia Administrative Code Pricing: Jane Chaffin explained that the current Virginia
- Administrative Code (VAC) contract provides that West may increase the price of print VAC by
- an amount no greater than the change in the Producer Price Index for Book Publishing for the
- previous year or 5.0%, whichever is less, as long as West provides notice of the price increase
- and the effective date on or before May 1 of each year. Ms. Chaffin stated that on April 24, 2014,
- West provided notice of a 3.1% increase in the print sets and volumes of the VAC effective
- 145 May 1.
- Ms. Chaffin also presented a request on West's behalf for a 3.1% price increase in the VAC CD-
- 147 ROM pricing and explained that the contract was silent on this issue. Judge Sharp made a motion
- to approve a 3.1% price increase for the CD-ROM. There was no second. Staff advised that Mr.
- Miller, who was absent momentarily, had indicated in an email that he thought the request from
- West was a fair one. The Chair deferred the discussion until Mr. Miller's return to the meeting, at
- which time he was briefed by staff on the agenda item. Mr. Miller provided a brief history of the
- 152 Virginia Administrative Code contract and explained that the CD-ROM price had not been raised
- significantly since the first contract was executed in the 1990s.
- Delegate Habeeb questioned whether the CD-ROM pricing should be based on the PPI for Book
- Publishing or some other industry data. After further discussion, Mr. Miller made a motion to
- approve a 3.1% price increase for the CD-ROM. There was no second to the motion.
- 157 The Chair requested the Virginia Administrative Code Subcommittee, consisting of Mr. Miller,
- Mr. Tavenner, and Mr. Nolen, to review the matter and make a recommendation regarding the
- 159 CD-ROM price increase request as well as a longer term solution for the Code Commission's
- 160 consideration at the next meeting.
- 161 Other business: Jane Chaffin advised that Lexis had agreed to extend the Virginia Register of
- 162 Regulations printing agreement for an additional two years. She explained that Code
- 163 Commission staff provides Lexis a print-ready copy of the Virginia Register every two weeks.
- Lexis prints the Virginia Register and distributes it to subscribers. There is no cost to the
- 165 Commonwealth.
- 166 The Chair called on Brian Kennedy with LexisNexis. Brian advised that the annual Code of
- Virginia updates normally contain notations to the budget bill under certain affected sections;
- however, due to the fact that the budget has not been enacted, this information will not be
- included in the supplements, but will be available in the advance sheets once a budget passes.
- 170 **Public comment; adjournment:** The Chair opened the floor for public comment. As there was
- no additional public comment or further business to discuss, the meeting adjourned at 12:15 p.m.